

## Program of research

[1] The study on curves in purely imaginary octonions  $\text{Im } \mathbf{O}$ .

We determine the invariant functions of curves in  $\text{Im } \mathbf{O}$  up to the action of  $G_2$  and we prove a  $G_2$ -congruence theorem of curves in  $\text{Im } \mathbf{O}$ . As an application, we give examples of pairs of curves which are  $SO(7)$ -congruent to each other but not  $G_2$ -congruent. We give an explicit representation of  $G_2$ -frame field along helices in 3-dimensional and 4-dimensional Euclidian spaces. We note that the  $G_2$ -invariant functions are not constant.

- (1) In the similar way, we study on curves in 5-dimensional, 6-dimensional and 7-dimensional Euclidian spaces in  $\text{Im } \mathbf{O}$ .
- (2) Writing down the  $SO(7)$ -invariants of a curve in  $\text{Im } \mathbf{O}$  by using the  $G_2$ -invariants and determine the  $G_2$ -moduli space for arbitrarily curves in  $\text{Im } \mathbf{O}$ .

[2] The study on moduli space of induced almost complex structures on hypersurfaces of purely imaginary octonions  $\text{Im } \mathbf{O}$ .

- (1) Investigate the moduli space of induced almost complex structures on hypersurfaces of the product manifold  $T^2 \times \mathbf{R}^4$  and its quotient  $T^2 \times (\mathbf{R}^4/\Gamma)$  or  $T^2/\Gamma \times \mathbf{R}^4/\Gamma$  etc.
- (2) Study on the relationship between the flat Klein bottle (which is obtain by C. Tompkins) and the generalized cylindrical helix. We note that we show that we can construct flat surface of  $\mathbf{R}^4$  from the generalized cylindrical helix of  $\mathbf{R}^4$ . And that time, the generalized cylindrical helix is a geodesic in some flat surface. So we investigate the relationship between the flat Klein bottle and the generalized cylindrical helix.
- (3) Investigate the moduli space of the induced almost complex structures on hypersurfaces of cohomogeneity 1 in  $\text{Im } \mathbf{O}$ .