

B.5.9

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad b = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 2-3i \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(a, b) = 1 \cdot 2 + i(-1) + 4 \cdot (2+3i)$$

$$= 10 + 11i$$

$$(b, a) = 2 \cdot 1 + (-1) \cdot (-i) + (2-3i) \cdot 4$$

$$= 10 - 11i$$

$$|a| = \sqrt{(a, a)} = \sqrt{1 \cdot 1 + i \cdot (-i) + 4 \cdot 4}$$

$$= \sqrt{1 + 1 + 16}$$

$$= 3\sqrt{2}$$

$$|b| = \sqrt{(b, b)} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 2 + (-1) \cdot (-1) + (2-3i)(2+3i)}$$

$$= \sqrt{4 + 1 + 13}$$

$$= 3\sqrt{2}$$