

C.3.1

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$f(x, y) = \log(x^2 + y^2)$ とすると偏微分は次のようになる

$$f_x(x, y) = \frac{2x}{x^2 + y^2} \quad , \quad f_y(x, y) = \frac{2y}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$f_{xx}(x, y) = \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \{ 2(x^2 + y^2) - 2x \cdot 2x \} = \frac{2(y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$f_{yy}(x, y) = \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \{ 2(x^2 + y^2) - 2y \cdot 2y \} = \frac{2(x^2 - y^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$f_{xy}(x, y) = f_{yx}(x, y) = \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \{ 0 \cdot (x^2 + y^2) - 2x \cdot 2y \} = -\frac{4xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

∴

$$\Delta f = f_{xx}(x, y) + f_{yy}(x, y) = \frac{2(y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{2(x^2 - y^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = 0 \quad \text{となるため}$$

$f(x, y)$ は調和関数である

次に $g(x, y) = \tan^{-1} \frac{y}{x}$ とすると偏微分は次のようになる

$$g_x(x, y) = \frac{-\frac{y}{x}}{1 + (\frac{y}{x})^2} = -\frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} \quad , \quad g_y(x, y) = \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{1 + (\frac{y}{x})^2} = \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$g_{xx}(x, y) = \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \{ 0 \cdot (x^2 + y^2) + y \cdot 2x \} = \frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$g_{yy}(x, y) = \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \{ 0 \cdot (x^2 + y^2) - x \cdot 2y \} = -\frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$g_{xy}(x, y) = g_{yx}(x, y) = \frac{1}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \{ -1(x^2 + y^2) + y \cdot 2y \} = \frac{y^2 - x^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

∴

$$\Delta g = g_{xx}(x, y) + g_{yy}(x, y) = \frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{-2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = 0 \quad \text{となるため}$$

$g(x, y)$ は調和関数である