

## 数学基礎演習 C3.2(d)

$$f(x,y) = x^6 + ax^4y^2 + bx^2y^4 + cy^6$$

$$fx(x,y) = 6x^5 + 4ax^3y^2 + 2bxy^4$$

$$f_{xx}(x,y) = 30x^4 + 12ax^2y^2 + 2by^4$$

$$fy(x,y) = 2ax^4y + 4bx^2y^3 + 6cy^5$$

$$f_{yy}(x,y) = 2ax^4 + 12bx^2y^2 + 30cy^4$$

ここで  $f(x,y)$  が調和関数となるのは

$$f_{xx}(x,y) + f_{yy}(x,y) = 0 \text{ となるとき}$$

$$f_{xx}(x,y) + f_{yy}(x,y) = (30x^4 + 12ax^2y^2 + 2by^4) + (2ax^4 + 12bx^2y^2 + 30cy^4) = 0$$

$$\text{すなわち } (30+2a)x^4 + (a+b)12x^2y^2 + (2b+30c)y^4 = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 30 + 2a = 0 \\ a + b = 0 \\ 2b + 30c = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{よって } a = -15, b = 15, c = -1$$