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Prop 1.2.11 (1)  $(A \cup B)^c = A^c \cap B^c$

☺ (c) [  $\forall x \in (A \cup B)^c, x \in A^c \cap B^c$  ]

$\forall x \in (A \cup B)^c$  に対し

[  $\exists$  仮定:  $x \in A^c \cap B^c$  ]

$x \in (A \cup B)^c \Rightarrow (x \notin A \cup B \text{ かつ })$

$\neg(x \in A \cup B)$

$\therefore \neg(x \in A \vee x \in B)$

$\therefore (\neg x \in A) \wedge (\neg x \in B)$

$\therefore (x \notin A) \wedge (x \notin B)$

$\therefore x \in A^c \wedge x \in B^c$

$\therefore x \in A^c \cap B^c \quad //$

(d) 同様 //

(2) 同様 //

Ex 1.2.17 (1)  $U \cup \mathcal{U} = \mathbb{R}$

☹ (c)  $\mathcal{U}$  is a basis.

$$(c) \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{To show: } U \cup \mathcal{U} \supset \mathbb{R} \\ \text{i.e. } \forall x \in \mathbb{R}, x \in U \cup \mathcal{U} \end{array} \right]$$

$\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$  exists

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{To show: } x \in U \cup \mathcal{U} \\ \text{i.e. } \exists A \in \mathcal{U} : x \in A \end{array} \right]$$

$x$  の整数部が  $n$  であるとき、

$$n \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad n \leq x < n+1$$

$A := (n-1, n+1)$  である、 $A \in \mathcal{U}$

$$\left[ \text{To show: } x \in A \right]$$

$$n-1 < n \leq x < n+1 \text{ 故に}$$

$$x \in (n-1, n+1) = A //$$

$$(2) \quad \mathcal{U} = \{(-a, a) \mid a > 0\}, \quad \bigcap \mathcal{U} = \{0\}$$

$$\textcircled{!} (c) \left[ \begin{array}{l} \exists x \in \mathbb{R}: \bigcap \mathcal{U} = \{0\} \\ \text{i.e., } \forall x \in \{0\}, x \in \bigcap \mathcal{U} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\forall x \in \{0\} \quad \exists x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\forall x \in \mathbb{R} \quad x = 0$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \exists x \in \mathbb{R}: x \in \bigcap \mathcal{U} \\ \text{i.e., } \forall A \in \mathcal{U}, x \in A \end{array} \right]$$

$$\forall A \in \mathcal{U} \quad \exists x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\left[ \exists x \in \mathbb{R}: x \in A \right]$$

$$A \in \mathcal{U} \text{ 且 } \exists a > 0: A = (-a, a)$$

$$a > 0 \text{ 且 } 0 \in (-a, a) = A$$

$x''$

//

$$(c) \left[ \begin{array}{l} \exists \text{ } \emptyset: \quad \cap \mathcal{U} \subset \{0\} \\ \text{i.e.,} \quad \{0\}^c \subset \mathbb{R} - (\cap \mathcal{U}) \\ \text{i.e.,} \quad \forall x \in \{0\}^c, \quad x \notin \cap \mathcal{U} \\ \forall x \in \{0\}^c \quad \exists \text{ } \emptyset. \end{array} \right]$$

$\forall \emptyset \text{ s.t. } x \neq 0.$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \exists \text{ } \emptyset: \quad x \notin \cap \mathcal{U} \\ \text{i.e.,} \quad \neg (\forall A \in \mathcal{U}, x \in A) \\ \text{i.e.,} \quad \exists A \in \mathcal{U} : x \notin A \end{array} \right]$$

$$A := \left( -\frac{|x|}{2}, \frac{|x|}{2} \right) \text{ s.t. } \emptyset.$$

$$x \neq 0 \text{ s.t. } \frac{|x|}{2} > 0, \therefore A \in \mathcal{U}.$$

$$\left[ \exists \text{ } \emptyset: \quad x \notin A \right]$$

$$|x| > \frac{|x|}{2} \text{ s.t. } x \notin A \quad //$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} \frac{|x|}{2} < x \\ \text{or} \\ -x < -\frac{|x|}{2} \end{array} \right)$$