

2022/05/20

Thm 1.5.13

(1) (\Leftarrow) 前にやった.

(\Rightarrow) $f: A \rightarrow B$: surj. とする (見れば可なり)

[示す: $\exists S: B \rightarrow A$ (map) : $f \circ S = I_B$]

集合族 $(f^{-1}(\{b\}))_{b \in B}$ を考えよ.

f : surj. より

$$\forall b \in B, f^{-1}(\{b\}) \neq \emptyset$$

産出原理より

$$\prod_{b \in B} f^{-1}(\{b\}) \neq \emptyset$$

すなわち

$$\exists (a_b)_{b \in B} \in \prod_{b \in B} f^{-1}(\{b\})$$

これを (1).2 = 2.1.3.12 def:

$$S: B \rightarrow A$$

$$b \mapsto a_b$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{証明: } f \circ s = I_B \\ \text{i.e. } \forall b \in B, f \circ s(b) = b \end{array} \right]$$

$$\forall b \in B \text{ に対し}$$

$$\left[\text{証明: } f \circ s(b) = b \right]$$

$$f \circ s(b) = f(a_b) = b$$

$$(\because a_b \in f^{-1}(\{b\})) //$$

(2) (⇐) 証明に於て.

$$(⇐) f: A \rightarrow B: \text{写像}$$

$$\left[\text{証明: } \exists r: B \rightarrow A (\text{map}): r \circ f = I_A \right]$$

$$f': A \rightarrow f(A) \quad \text{と定めて, } b \in f(A) \\ a \mapsto f(a)$$

よって $\exists (f')^{-1}: f(A) \rightarrow A$: 逆写像

$r \in \text{ZZ def: } (a_0 \in A \text{ として fix})$

$$r: B \rightarrow A \\ b \mapsto \begin{cases} (f')^{-1}(b) & (b \in f(A)) \\ a_0 & (b \notin f(A)) \end{cases}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \exists \tau: \tau: \text{rof} = I_A \\ \text{i.e., } \forall a \in A, \text{rof}(a) = a \\ \forall a \in A \exists \tau \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\exists \tau: \tau: \text{rof}(a) = a \right]$$

$$\text{rof}(a) = r(f(a))$$

$$= (f')^{-1}(\underbrace{f(a)}_{f'(a)}) \quad (\because f(a) \in f(A))$$

$$= a \quad //$$

Con.

(\Rightarrow) (充分性)

(\Rightarrow) $f: A \rightarrow B$: inj. かつ

[必要: $\exists r: B \rightarrow A$: surj]

Thm 1)

$\exists r: B \rightarrow A$: $rof = I_A$.

[必要: r : surj.
ie, $\exists s: A \rightarrow B$: $ros = I_A$]

$s := f$ かつ、 $s: A \rightarrow B$

[必要: $ros = I_A$]

$ros = rof = I_A$ //

(\Leftarrow) 同様 //