

2020/06/07

$$f: A \rightarrow B$$

Prop 1.6.14 (अनुराक)

$$\textcircled{!} \left[ \text{प्रमाण: } \forall [a] \in A/\sim, \# \bar{f}([a]) = 1 \right]$$

$$\forall [a] \in A/\sim \text{ एतः}$$

$$\left[ \text{प्रमाण: } \# \bar{f}([a]) = 1 \right]$$

$$\text{" } \{ f(a') \mid a' \in [a] \}$$

$$f(a) \in \bar{f}([a]) \text{ एतः } \bar{f}([a]) \neq \emptyset$$

$$\text{(i.e. } \# \bar{f}([a]) \geq 1 \text{)}$$

claim  $\# \bar{f}([a]) \leq 1$

$$\therefore \left[ \text{प्रमाण: } \forall b, b' \in \bar{f}([a]), b = b' \right]$$

$$\forall b, b' \in \bar{f}([a]) \text{ एतः}$$

$$\left[ \text{प्रमाण: } b = b' \right]$$

$$b, b' \in \bar{f}([a]) \text{ एतः } \exists a_1, a_2 \in [a] : \\ b = f(a_1), b' = f(a_2)$$

$$a_1, a_2 \in [a] \text{ एतः } a_1 \sim a_2$$

$$\text{अतः एतः } \underbrace{f(a_1)}_b = \underbrace{f(a_2)}_{b'} \quad //$$

Ex. 1.6.15



(1) 自明

(2) [ 示すべし:  $\forall x, x' \in \mathbb{R} (x \sim x'), f(x) = f(x')$  ]

$\forall x, x' \in \mathbb{R} (x \sim x') \Leftrightarrow$

[ 示すべし:  $f(x) = f(x')$  ]

$x \sim x' \Leftrightarrow \exists \mathbb{R} \text{ 数 } k \text{ 使得 } x - x' = k$

$\therefore x = x' + k$

よして

$$f(x) = (\cos 2\pi x, \sin 2\pi x)$$

$$= (\cos 2\pi (x' + k), \sin 2\pi (x' + k))$$
$$= 2\pi x' + 2\pi k$$

$$= (\cos 2\pi x', \sin 2\pi x')$$

$$= f(x')$$

//

(3) 全射

$$\left[ \text{示す: } \forall p \in S', \exists a \in \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z} : p = \bar{f}(a) \right]$$

$$\forall p \in S' \text{ に対し}$$

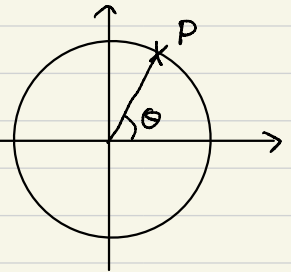
$$\left[ \text{示す: } \exists a \in \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z} : p = \bar{f}(a) \right]$$

$$p \in S' \text{ に対し}$$

$$\exists \theta \in \mathbb{R} : p = (\cos \theta, \sin \theta)$$

$$a := \left[ \frac{\theta}{2\pi} \right] \text{ とおくと}$$

$$a \in \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}$$



$$\left[ \text{示す: } p = \bar{f}(a) \right]$$

$$\bar{f}(a) = \bar{f}\left(\left[\frac{\theta}{2\pi}\right]\right) = f\left(\frac{\theta}{2\pi}\right)$$

$$= \left( \cos 2\pi \cdot \frac{\theta}{2\pi}, \sin 2\pi \cdot \frac{\theta}{2\pi} \right) = p$$

//

## 単射

$$[\text{示すべし: } \forall a, b \in \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z} \text{ (} \bar{f}(a) = \bar{f}(b) \text{), } a = b]$$

$$\forall a, b \in \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z} \text{ (} \bar{f}(a) = \bar{f}(b) \text{) ならば}$$

$$[\text{示すべし: } a = b]$$

$$a, b \in \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z} \text{ かつ}$$

$$\exists t, t' \in \mathbb{R} : a = [t], b = [t']$$

$$a, b \text{ の 元 1 つ かつ}$$

$$\bar{f}(a) = f(t) = (\cos 2\pi t, \sin 2\pi t)$$

$$\bar{f}(b) = f(t') = (\cos 2\pi t', \sin 2\pi t')$$

よして

$$2\pi t - 2\pi t' \in 2\pi \mathbb{Z}$$

2\pi の整数倍

$$\therefore t - t' \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\therefore t \sim t'$$

$$\text{したがって } a = [t] = [t'] = b \quad //$$

Prop. 1.6.16

☹ (自力で復元せよ)

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{示す: } \bar{f} : \text{全射} \\ \text{i.e., } \forall b \in B, \exists d \in A/\sim : b = \bar{f}(d) \end{array} \right]$$

$$\forall b \in B \exists d$$

$$\left[ \text{示す: } \exists d \in A/\sim : b = \bar{f}(d) \right]$$

$$f: A \rightarrow B : \text{surj. あり}$$

$$\exists a \in A : b = f(a)$$

$$d := [a] \text{ とおく, } d \in A/\sim$$

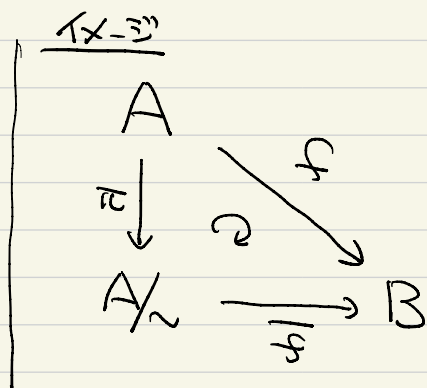
$$\left[ \text{示す: } b = \bar{f}(d) \right]$$

$$\bar{f}(d) = \bar{f}([a])$$

$$= f(a)$$

$$= b$$

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Ex. 1.6.17

☹ (自力で復元せよ)

$$\begin{aligned} \pi \circ f: \mathbb{Z} &\longrightarrow \mathbb{Z}/3\mathbb{Z} && \text{同型写像} \\ a &\longmapsto [2a] \end{aligned}$$

$$(1) \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{示す: } \forall a, a' \in \mathbb{Z} (a \sim a'), [2a] = [2a'] \\ \forall a, a' \in \mathbb{Z} (a \sim a') \text{ ならば} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{示す: } [2a] = [2a'] \\ \text{i.e. } \exists R \in \mathbb{Z}: 2a - 2a' = 3R \end{array} \right]$$

$$a \sim a' \text{ ならば } \exists R' \in \mathbb{Z}: a - a' = 3R'$$

$$R := 2R' \text{ とすれば, } R \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$\left[ \text{示す: } 2a - 2a' = 3R \right]$$

$$2a - 2a' = 2(a - a') = 2 \times 3R' = 3R$$

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(2) 全2方に2x2:

$$\mathbb{Z}/3\mathbb{Z} = \{ [0], [1], [2] \}$$

$$\bar{f}([0]) = [2 \times 0] = [0]$$

$$\bar{f}([1]) = [2 \times 1] = [2]$$

$$\bar{f}([2]) = [2 \times 2] = [4] = [1]$$

よ2 全単射 //

Rem 本33人 def に従って2方にもよる。  
全単射E

Ex 1.6.19

(1) 自明

(2) 小テスト

(3) [ 示す:  $\forall d, d' \in A/\sim (\bar{f}(d) = \bar{f}(d'), d = d')$  ]

$\forall d, d' \in A/\sim (\bar{f}(d) = \bar{f}(d')) \Leftrightarrow$

[ 示す:  $d = d'$  ]

$d \in A/\sim$  对  $\exists a \in A: d = [a]$

$d' \in A/\sim$  对  $\exists a' \in A: d' = [a']$

よって  $\bar{f}(d) = \bar{f}(d')$   
" "  $f(a) = f(a')$

よって  $a \sim a'$

$\therefore d = [a] = [a'] = d'$

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