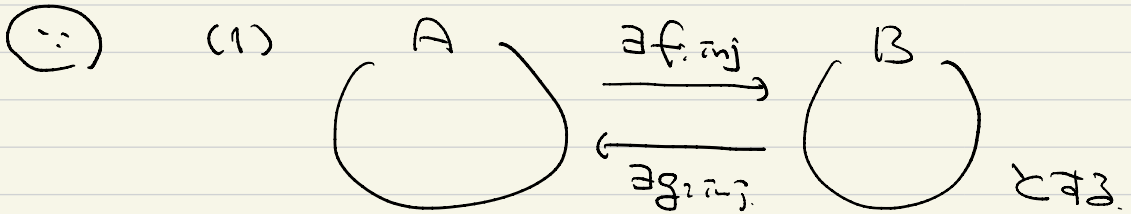
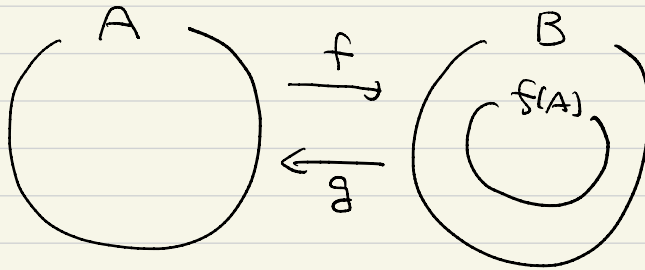


2022/06/17

Thm 2.1.7 (Bernstein の定理) (おとこだ:c)

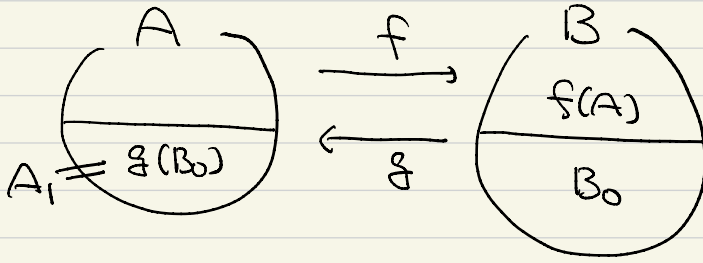


( $A \sim B$  である.)



$A \sim f(A)$  は すぐ

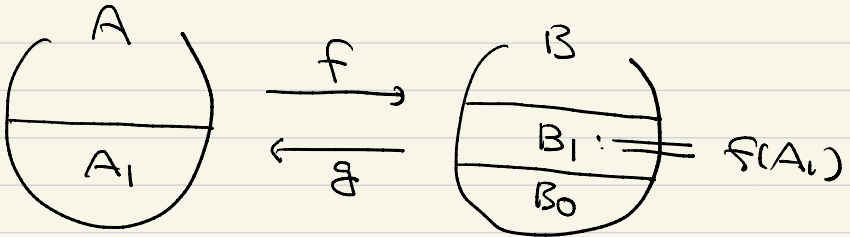
$B_0 := B - f(A)$  である.



$A_1 := g(B_0)$  էՖԸ.

հետև.  $B_0 \sim A_1$

( ևս  $A - g(B_0) \sim f(A)$  իս  $f(A)$  )



$B_1 := f(A_1)$  էՖԸ. հետև  $B_1 \sim A_1$

(  $A - A_1 \sim B - (B_0 \cup B_1)$  էՖԸ,  
 $A_1 \sim B_0 \cup B_1$  իս  $f(A)$  )

և՛Ի՛, <1 ԷՖԸ

$$A_n := g(B_{n-1})$$

$$B_n := f(A_n)$$

$$A_* := \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n, \quad B_* := \bigcup_{n=0}^{\infty} B_n$$

と定めた。

claim  $g(B_*) = A_*$

$$\Rightarrow (C) \left[ \exists \text{ 定数 } c: \forall a \in g(B_*), a \in A_* \right]$$

$$\forall a \in g(B_*) \exists c.$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \exists \text{ 定数 } c: a \in A_* (= \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n) \\ \text{i.e., } \exists n: a \in A_n \end{array} \right]$$

$$\text{上の def より } \exists b \in B_*: a = g(b)$$

$$b \in B_* = \bigcup_{n=0}^{\infty} B_n \text{ より}$$

$$\exists n: b \in B_{n-1}$$

$$\left[ \exists \text{ 定数 } c: a \in A_n \right]$$

$$a = g(b) \in g(B_{n-1}) = A_n //$$

$$(1) \left[ \text{必要: } \forall a \in A_*, a \in g(B_*) \right]$$

$$\forall a \in A_* \exists b$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{必要: } a \in g(B_*) \\ \text{即, } \exists b \in B_* : a = g(b) \end{array} \right]$$

$$a \in A_* = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n \quad \text{より}$$

$$\exists n : a \in A_n$$

$$a \in A_n = g(B_{n-1}) \quad \text{より}$$

$$\exists b \in B_{n-1} \subset B_* : a = g(b) //$$

$$\text{従って } g: B_* \rightarrow A_* : \text{bij.}$$

$$\underline{\text{claim}} \quad f(A - A_*) = B - B_*$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{同様} //$$

$$\text{つまり } f: A - A_* \rightarrow B - B_* : \text{bij.}$$

$$\text{よって } A \sim B //$$

Thm 2.21

∴ (逆より ver.)

$A$ : 無限集合とす。

$A \neq \emptyset$  かつ  $\exists a_1 \in A$ .

$A - \{a_1\} \neq \emptyset$  かつ  $\exists a_2 \in A - \{a_1\}$   
(かつ  $a_1 \neq a_2$ )

$A - \{a_1, a_2\} \neq \emptyset$  かつ ...

これを "無限にくり返す" と,

$\{a_1, a_2, a_1, \dots\} \subset A$

可算集合

選択公理を用いて正当化できる //

# Thm 2.23

(1)  $\Rightarrow$   $A, B$ :  $\aleph_2$   $\aleph_1$   $\aleph_1$   $\aleph_1$

$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{Proof: } A \times B: \aleph_2 \aleph_1 \\ \text{i.e., } \exists C: \aleph_1, \exists f: A \times B \rightarrow C: \aleph_1 \end{array} \right]$

存在  $\exists f_1: A \rightarrow \mathbb{N}: \aleph_1$

$\exists f_2: B \rightarrow \mathbb{N}: \aleph_1$

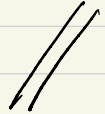
$\Rightarrow$   $C := \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} : \aleph_1$

$f: A \times B \rightarrow C$

$(a, b) \mapsto (f_1(a), f_2(b))$

$\aleph_1 \aleph_1, f: \aleph_1$

$\sim$   
(測度)



(2)  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{उदाहरण: } \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} A_\lambda : \text{संयुक्त वलंब} \\ \text{i.e., } \exists C : \text{वलंब}, \exists f : C \rightarrow \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} A_\lambda : \text{Surj.} \end{array} \right]$

$\Lambda : \text{संयुक्त वलंब का}$        $C := \Lambda \times \mathbb{N} : \text{वलंब}$

$A_\lambda : \text{संयुक्त वलंब का}$        $\exists f_\lambda : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow A_\lambda : \text{Surj.}$

उदाहरण 2

$$f : C \rightarrow \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} A_\lambda$$

$$(\lambda, n) \mapsto f_\lambda(n)$$

उदाहरण,  $f$  is surj.

~~~~~  
उदाहरण

//

Ex 2.2.4       $\oplus$  का वलंब

(:)

$\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \oplus$  का surj. है।

$$(m, n) \mapsto \frac{m}{n}$$

//