

2022/09/27

Ex. 1.1.7

$$(1) \left[\text{证明: } \forall a \in (0, +\infty), \exists \varepsilon > 0 : U(a; \varepsilon) \subset (0, +\infty) \right]$$

$$\forall a \in (0, +\infty) \quad \varepsilon < a.$$

$$\left[\text{证明: } \exists \varepsilon > 0 : U(a; \varepsilon) \subset (0, +\infty) \right]$$

$$\varepsilon := \frac{a}{2} \quad \varepsilon < a, \quad a \in (0, +\infty) \quad \forall \varepsilon > 0$$

$$\left[\text{证明: } U(a; \varepsilon) \subset (0, +\infty) \right. \\ \left. \text{即, } \forall x \in U(a; \varepsilon), x \in (0, +\infty) \right]$$

$$\forall x \in U(a; \varepsilon) \quad \varepsilon < a.$$

$$\left[\text{证明: } x \in (0, +\infty), \text{ 即 } x > 0 \right]$$

$$x \in U(a; \varepsilon) = (a - \varepsilon, a + \varepsilon) \quad \forall$$

$$x > a - \varepsilon = a - \frac{a}{2} = \frac{a}{2} > 0$$



$$(2) \left[\text{证: } \exists a \in [0, +\infty) : \forall \varepsilon > 0, \cup(a; \varepsilon) \not\subset [0, +\infty) \right]$$

$$a := 0 \quad \text{证: } a \in [0, +\infty)$$

$$\left[\text{证: } \forall \varepsilon > 0, \cup(a; \varepsilon) \not\subset [0, +\infty) \right]$$

$$\forall \varepsilon > 0 \quad \exists x$$

$$\left[\text{证: } \cup(a; \varepsilon) \not\subset [0, +\infty) \right] \quad (*)$$

$$\cup(a; \varepsilon) = (a - \varepsilon, a + \varepsilon)$$

$$= (-\varepsilon, \varepsilon) \not\subset [0, +\infty)$$

$$(\because -\varepsilon < 0)$$



(*) 证法如下: ...

$$\left[\text{证: } (*), \text{ 证: } \exists x \in \cup(a; \varepsilon) : x \notin [0, +\infty) \right]$$

$$x := -\frac{\varepsilon}{2} \quad \text{证: } x < 0$$

$$-\varepsilon < -\frac{\varepsilon}{2} < 0 < \varepsilon \quad \text{故} \quad x \in \cup(a; \varepsilon)$$

$$\left[\text{证: } x \notin [0, +\infty) \right]$$

$$x = -\frac{\varepsilon}{2} < 0 \quad \text{故} \quad x \notin [0, +\infty)$$

Ex. 1.1.8

[Claim: $\forall O_1, O_2 \in \mathcal{O}, O_1 \cap O_2 \in \mathcal{O}$]

$\forall O_1, O_2 \in \mathcal{O}$ $\exists \epsilon > 0$.

[Claim: $O_1 \cap O_2 \in \mathcal{O}$
i.e., $\forall a \in O_1 \cap O_2, \exists \epsilon > 0: U(a; \epsilon) \subset O_1 \cap O_2$]

$\forall a \in O_1 \cap O_2$ $\exists \epsilon > 0$.

[Claim: $\exists \epsilon > 0: U(a; \epsilon) \subset O_1 \cap O_2$]

$a \in O_1$ $\Rightarrow \exists \epsilon_1 > 0: U(a; \epsilon_1) \subset O_1$

$a \in O_2$ $\Rightarrow \exists \epsilon_2 > 0: U(a; \epsilon_2) \subset O_2$

$\epsilon := \min \{ \epsilon_1, \epsilon_2 \}$ $\epsilon > 0$.

[Claim: $U(a; \epsilon) \subset O_1 \cap O_2$
i.e., $\forall x \in U(a; \epsilon), x \in O_1 \cap O_2$]

$\forall x \in U(a; \epsilon)$ $\exists \epsilon > 0$.

ਜੇਕਰ: $x \in O_1 \cap O_2$
ਤਾਂ, $x \in O_1$ ਅਤੇ $x \in O_2$

$$\varepsilon \leq \varepsilon_1 \text{ ਫਿਰ } x \in \cup(a; \varepsilon) \subset \cup(a; \varepsilon_1) \subset O_1$$

$$\varepsilon \leq \varepsilon_2 \text{ ਫਿਰ } x \in \cup(a; \varepsilon) \subset \cup(a; \varepsilon_2) \subset O_2$$



Ex 1.19

$$\left[\text{To show: } \forall y \in f\left(\bigcap_{\lambda \in \Lambda} A_\lambda\right), y \in \bigcap_{\lambda \in \Lambda} f(A_\lambda) \right]$$

$$\forall y \in f\left(\bigcap_{\lambda \in \Lambda} A_\lambda\right) \exists x \in \bigcap_{\lambda \in \Lambda} A_\lambda$$

$$\left[\text{To show: } y \in \bigcap_{\lambda \in \Lambda} f(A_\lambda) \right]$$

i.e. $\forall \lambda \in \Lambda, y \in f(A_\lambda)$

$$\forall \lambda \in \Lambda \exists x \in A_\lambda$$

$$\left[\text{To show: } y \in f(A_\lambda) \right]$$

$$y \in f\left(\bigcap_{\lambda \in \Lambda} A_\lambda\right) \Rightarrow$$

$$\exists x \in \bigcap_{\lambda \in \Lambda} A_\lambda : y = f(x)$$

$$x \in \bigcap_{\lambda \in \Lambda} A_\lambda \Rightarrow x \in A_\lambda$$

$$\therefore y = f(x) \in f(A_\lambda)$$

