

2022/10/25

Prop 1.6.2

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ (T1)} \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{ਜ਼ਰੂਰ: } \phi \in \mathcal{O}_A \\ \text{i.e., } \exists O \in \mathcal{O} : \phi = O \cap A \end{array} \right]$$

$O := \phi$  ਟੋ ਪੈਰਿਫ਼ਰੈਂਸ //

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{ਜ਼ਰੂਰ: } A \in \mathcal{O}_A \\ \text{i.e., } \exists O \in \mathcal{O} : A = O \cap A \end{array} \right]$$

$O := A$  ਟੋ ਪੈਰਿਫ਼ਰੈਂਸ //

$$\text{(T2)} \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{ਜ਼ਰੂਰ: } \forall O_1, O_2 \in \mathcal{O}_A, O_1 \cap O_2 \in \mathcal{O}_A \end{array} \right]$$

$\forall O_1, O_2 \in \mathcal{O}_A$  ਏਕਤਾ.

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{ਜ਼ਰੂਰ: } O_1 \cap O_2 \in \mathcal{O}_A \\ \text{i.e., } \exists O \in \mathcal{O} : O_1 \cap O_2 = O \cap A \end{array} \right]$$

$$O_1 \in \mathcal{O}_A \text{ ਫਿਰ } \exists O'_1 \in \mathcal{O} : O_1 = O'_1 \cap A$$

$$O_2 \in \mathcal{O}_A \text{ ਫਿਰ } \exists O'_2 \in \mathcal{O} : O_2 = O'_2 \cap A$$

$$O := O'_1 \cap O'_2 \text{ ທີ່ສຳລັບ } O \in \mathcal{O}$$

$$[\text{ຈັບກຸມ: } O_1 \cap O_2 = O \cap A]$$

$$\begin{aligned} O_1 \cap O_2 &= (O'_1 \cap A) \cap (O'_2 \cap A) \\ &= (O'_1 \cap O'_2) \cap A = O \cap A \quad // \end{aligned}$$

$$(T3) \left[ \text{ຈັບກຸມ: } \forall O_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}_A (\lambda \in \Lambda), \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} O_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}_A \right]$$

$$\forall O_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}_A (\lambda \in \Lambda) \text{ ທີ່ສຳລັບ}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{ຈັບກຸມ: } \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} O_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}_A \\ \text{ເື່ອ, } \exists O \in \mathcal{O}: \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} O_\lambda = O \cap A \end{array} \right]$$

$$O_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}_A \text{ ສຳລັບ } \exists O'_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}: O_\lambda = O'_\lambda \cap A$$

$$O := \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} O'_\lambda \text{ ທີ່ສຳລັບ, } O \in \mathcal{O}$$

$$[\text{ຈັບກຸມ: } \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} O_\lambda = O \cap A]$$

$$O \cap A = \left( \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} O'_\lambda \right) \cap A$$

$$= \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} (O'_\lambda \cap A) = \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} O_\lambda \quad //$$

Ex 1.63

☺ (1) [ 示す:  $\exists O \in \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}} : [0,1) = O \cap A ]$  ]

$$O := (-1,1) \text{ とおくと, } O \in \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}}$$

$$[ \text{示す: } [0,1) = O \cap A ]$$

$$O \cap A = (-1,1) \cap [0,2) = [0,1) \quad //$$

(2) [ 示す:  $\exists O \in \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{A}} : O \in \mathcal{O} \subset [0,1) ]$  ]

$$O := [0,1) \text{ とおけばよい} \quad //$$

Prop. 1.64

☺ (1) [ ज़रूरत:  $\forall O \in \mathcal{O}_Y, (f|_A)^{-1}(O) \in \mathcal{O}_A$  ]

$\forall O \in \mathcal{O}_Y$   $\exists \mathcal{B}$

[ ज़रूरत:  $(f|_A)^{-1}(O) \in \mathcal{O}_A$   
 i.e,  $\exists O' \in \mathcal{O}_X : (f|_A)^{-1}(O) = O' \cap A$  ]

$O' := f^{-1}(O)$   $\exists$   $f: \text{cont } f \Rightarrow O' \in \mathcal{O}_X$

[ ज़रूरत:  $(f|_A)^{-1}(O) = O' \cap A$  ]

$$x \in (f|_A)^{-1}(O) \Leftrightarrow (f|_A)(x) \in O$$

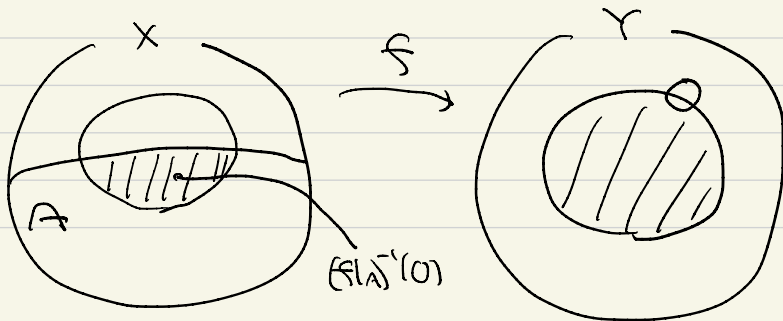
$$\Leftrightarrow x \in A \text{  $\&$  } f(x) \in O$$

$$\text{z.e. } x \in f^{-1}(O) = O'$$

$f|_A$

$$(f|_A)^{-1}(O) = O' \cap A$$

//



(2)  $f$  連続,  $f': X \rightarrow B$  連続

[証明:  $\forall O \in \mathcal{O}_B, (f')^{-1}(O) \in \mathcal{O}_X$ ]

$\forall O \in \mathcal{O}_B$  存在

[証明:  $(f')^{-1}(O) \in \mathcal{O}_X$ ]

$O \in \mathcal{O}_B$  より  $\exists O' \in \mathcal{O}_Y: O = O' \cap B$

また  $(f')^{-1}(O) = f^{-1}(O') \in \mathcal{O}_X$   
( $\because f$ : 連続)

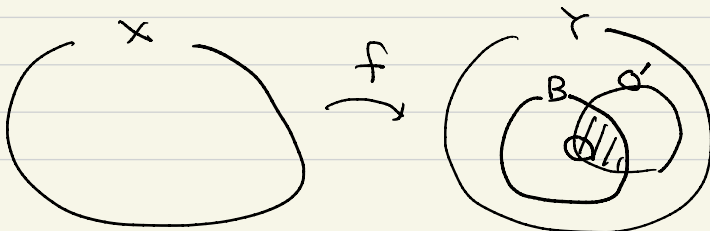
$x \in (f')^{-1}(O)$

$\Leftrightarrow f'(x) \in O$   
"  
 $f(x)$

$\Leftrightarrow f(x) \in O = O' \cap B$

$\Leftrightarrow f(x) \in O' \quad (\because f(x) \in f(X) \subset B)$

$\Leftrightarrow x \in f^{-1}(O')$



# Cor 1.6.5

☺ [  $\exists f: X \rightarrow Y$ : (i) bij. (ii) cont (iii)  $(f|_A)^{-1}: \text{cont}$  ]

(i)  $\exists$  B.S.S. //

(ii)  $f: X \rightarrow Y$ : cont  $\exists$  B.S.S.

$\Rightarrow$  Prop (1)  $\Rightarrow f|_A: A \rightarrow Y$ : cont

" (2)  $\Rightarrow f|_A: A \rightarrow f(A)$ : cont //

(iii)  $f^{-1}: Y \rightarrow X$ : cont  $\exists$  B.S.S.

$\Rightarrow$  Prop (1)  $\Rightarrow f^{-1}|_{f(A)}: f(A) \rightarrow X$ : cont

" (2)  $\Rightarrow f^{-1}|_{f(A)}: f(A) \rightarrow A$ : cont

$\approx$   
 $\parallel$   
 $(f|_A)^{-1}$  //

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} f^{-1}|_{f(A)}(y) = x \\ \Leftrightarrow f(x) = y, x \in A \\ \Leftrightarrow x = (f|_A)^{-1}(y) \end{array} \right)$$

# 例 1.6.6



exp:  $\mathbb{R} \rightarrow (0, +\infty)$  : 同相  $f)$

$$\mathbb{R} \cong (0, +\infty)$$

tan:  $(-\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  : 同相

$$f) \quad (-\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}) \cong \mathbb{R}$$

他同相



Ex 1.6.7

⊙  $A := \{(x, 0) \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$  ㄷㄱ.

[ ㄱㄷㄱ:  $\exists f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow A$  : ㄱㄷㄱ ]

$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow A : x \mapsto (x, 0)$  ㄷㄱ.

[ ㄱㄷㄱ:  $f$  : ㄱㄷㄱ  
ie, (i) bij (ii) cont (iii)  $f^{-1}$  : cont ]

(i) ㄱㄷㄱ

(ii)  $\bar{f}: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 : x \mapsto (x, 0)$

ㄷㄱ cont ㄷ,  $f$  ㄷ ㄱ의 ㄱ ㄱ ㄱ ㄱ ㄱ  
ㄱ ㄱ ㄱ ㄱ ㄱ

(iii)  $g: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} : (x, y) \mapsto x$

ㄷㄱ cont ㄷ,  $f^{-1} = g|_A$  ㄱ ㄱ //

Ex 1.6.8

☺ (1) [  $\exists$   $O \in \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}^2}$ :  $A = O \cap S^1$  ]

$$O := \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid y > 0 \}$$

ਕਰਕੇ. ਕਰਕੇ  $O \in \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}^2}$ .

[  $\exists$   $O \in \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}^2}$ :  $A = O \cap S^1$  ]

ਫਿਰਕੇ  $O \cap S^1 = A$  //

(2)  $f: (-1, 1) \rightarrow A$

$$x \mapsto (x, \sqrt{1-x^2})$$

ਕੇ ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼ ਤੌਰ 'ਤੇ

//

