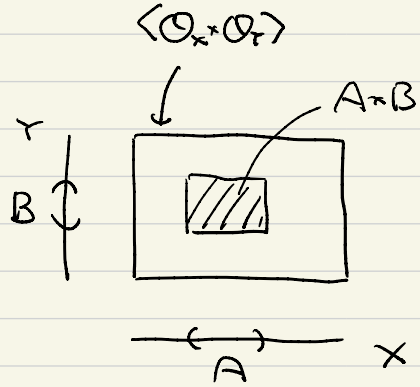
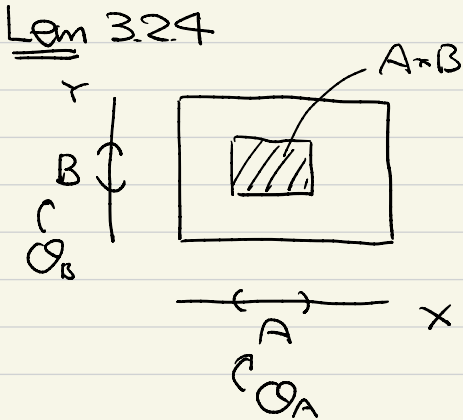


2023/01/21 (積位相)

LEM 3.24



$$\leadsto \langle \mathcal{O}_A \times \mathcal{O}_B \rangle = \left( \langle \mathcal{O}_x \times \mathcal{O}_y \rangle \right)_{A \times B}$$

(:) (C) 証明 //

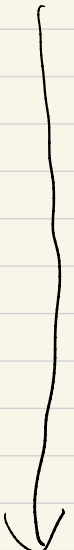
( $\supset$ ) [ 証明:  $\forall O \in \left( \langle \mathcal{O}_x \times \mathcal{O}_y \rangle \right)_{A \times B}, O \in \langle \mathcal{O}_A \times \mathcal{O}_B \rangle$  ]

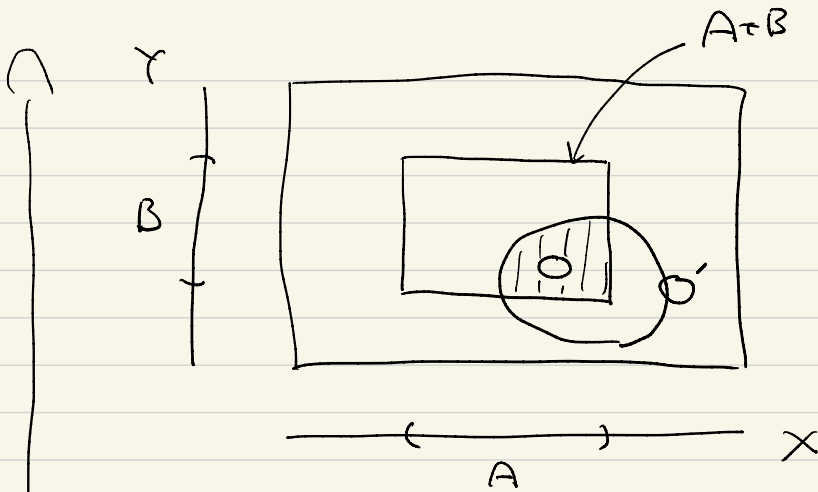
$\forall O \in \left( \langle \mathcal{O}_x \times \mathcal{O}_y \rangle \right)_{A \times B}$  存在.

[ 証明:  $O \in \langle \mathcal{O}_A \times \mathcal{O}_B \rangle$  ]

$O \in \left( \langle \mathcal{O}_x \times \mathcal{O}_y \rangle \right)_{A \times B}$  故

$\exists O' \in \langle \mathcal{O}_x \times \mathcal{O}_y \rangle : O = O' \cap (A \times B)$





$$O' \in \langle \mathcal{O}_x \times \mathcal{O}_y \rangle \quad \text{d.1)}$$

$$\exists O'_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}_x \times \mathcal{O}_y \quad (\lambda \in \Lambda) : O' = \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} O'_\lambda$$

$$O'_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}_x \times \mathcal{O}_y \quad \text{d.2)}$$

$$\exists U_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}_x, \exists V_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}_y : O'_\lambda = U_\lambda \times V_\lambda$$

$$\text{d.2} \quad O = O' \cap (A \times B)$$

$$= \left( \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} (U_\lambda \times V_\lambda) \right) \cap (A \times B)$$

$$= \bigcup_{\lambda \in \Lambda} \left( \underbrace{(U_\lambda \times V_\lambda) \cap (A \times B)} \right)$$

$$= \left( \underbrace{U_\lambda \cap A}_{\in \mathcal{O}_A} \right) \times \left( \underbrace{V_\lambda \cap B}_{\in \mathcal{O}_B} \right)$$

$$\in \langle \mathcal{O}_A \times \mathcal{O}_B \rangle$$



Ex. 3.2.5

(:)  $C := \{ (x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid x^2 + y^2 = 1 \}$  と  $C$

$f: C \rightarrow S^1 \times \mathbb{R}$  と同-相写

$(x, y, z) \mapsto (x, y, z)$

(上の Lem を示す)

$X = \mathbb{R}^2, Y = \mathbb{R}$

$\cup$   
 $A = S^1, B = \mathbb{R}$  と  $C$

上の Lem を示す

$\langle \mathcal{O}_A \times \mathcal{O}_B \rangle = (\langle \mathcal{O}_X \times \mathcal{O}_Y \rangle)_{A \times B}$

$\parallel$

$\langle \mathcal{O}_{S^1} \times \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}} \rangle$

$\uparrow$

$S^1 \times \mathbb{R}$  の位相

$\parallel$

$(\langle \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}^2} \times \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}} \rangle)_{S^1 \times \mathbb{R}}$

$\parallel$

$(\mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{R}^2})_{S^1 \times \mathbb{R}}$

$\uparrow$

$\mathbb{R}^3$  上  $C$  の位相



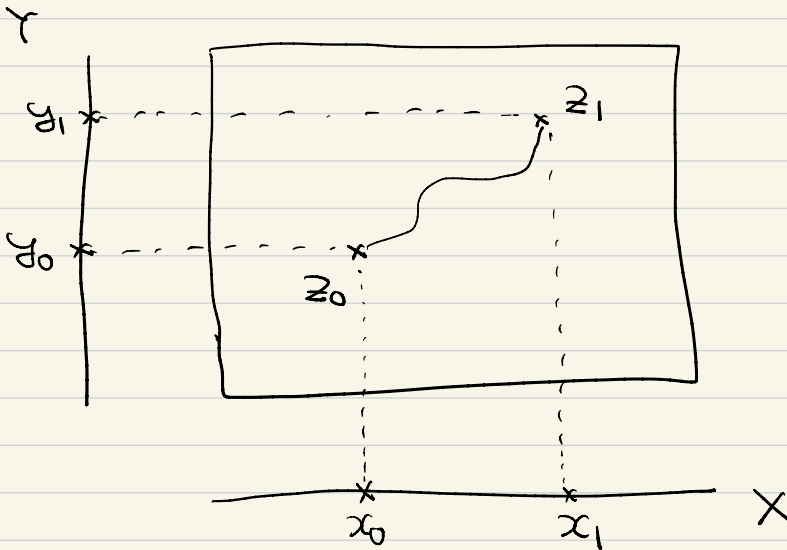
Thm 32.8 (1)

$\therefore (X, \mathcal{O}_X), (Y, \mathcal{O}_Y) : \text{path-conn. } \text{e} \text{ d} \text{ d}$

$\exists$  path:  $X \times Y \text{ e path-conn}$   
 $\text{e} \text{ d}$   $\forall z_0, z_1 \in X \times Y, \exists C: [0,1] \rightarrow X \times Y : \text{cont.}$   
 $\text{s} \text{ s} \quad C(0) = z_0, C(1) = z_1$

$\forall z_0, z_1 \in X \times Y \text{ e} \text{ d}$

$\exists$  path:  $\exists C: [0,1] \rightarrow X \times Y : \text{cont.} \quad \begin{matrix} C(0) = z_0 \\ C(1) = z_1 \end{matrix}$

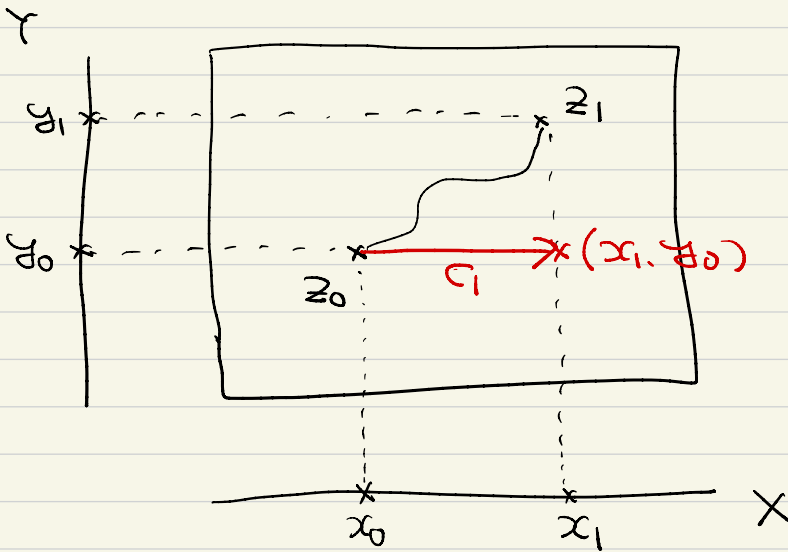


$z_0 = (x_0, y_0), z_1 = (x_1, y_1) \text{ e} \text{ d} \text{ d}$

$X \times \{y_0\} \cong X$  : path - conn  $\neq$

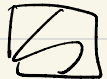
cont.  $\leftarrow \begin{matrix} \exists \\ \cup \end{matrix} c_t : [0,1] \rightarrow X \times \{y_0\} \subset X \times Y$

$c_t(0) = (x_0, y_0), c_t(1) = (x_1, y_0)$



$z = (x_1, y_0) \sim (x_0, y_0) = z_0$  (同様に)

よって  $X \times \{y_0\} \cong X$



Thm 328 (2)

(:)  $(X, \mathcal{O}_X), (Y, \mathcal{O}_Y)$ : 空間  $X, Y$ .

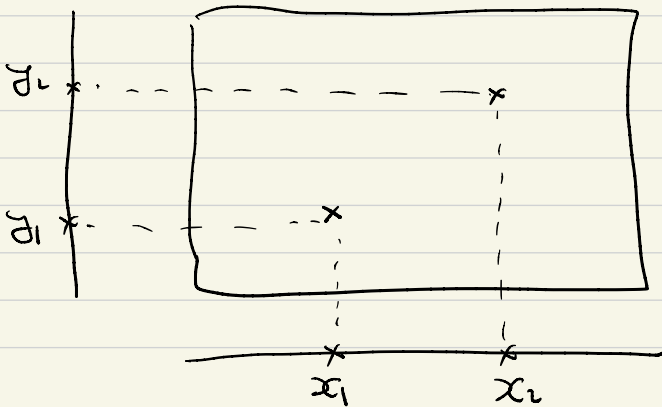
$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{連続: } X \rightarrow Y : \text{連続} \\ \text{cont surj: } f: X \rightarrow Y \end{array} \right]$$

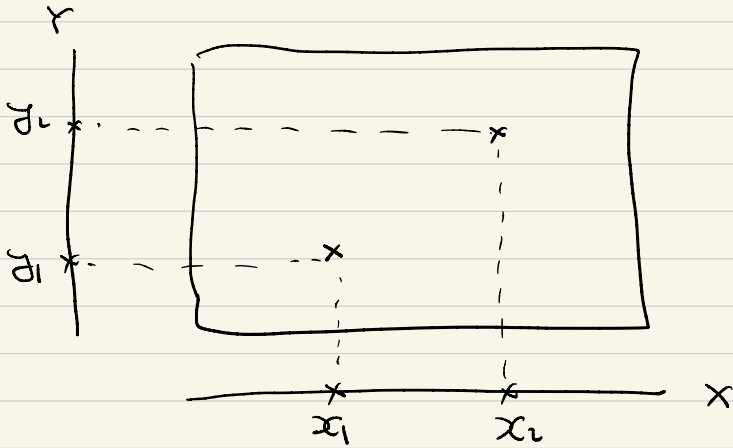
$$\text{cont surj: } f: X \rightarrow Y \rightarrow \text{cont surj}$$

全射 (cont surj)

$$\exists (x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2) \in X \times Y$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f(x_1, y_1) = 1 \\ f(x_2, y_2) = X_2 \end{array} \right\} \text{cont surj}$$





$f|_{X \times \{y_1\}} : X \times \{y_1\} \rightarrow \{1, 2\} : \text{cont}$

$X \times \{y\} : \mathbb{Q} \times \mathbb{Q}$

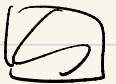
$f|_{X \times \{y_1\}}$  is surj. 2-ary

$f(x_1, y_1) = 1$  for, also  $f(x_2, y_1) = 1$

- for,  $\{x_1\} \times Y$  is also 2-ary

$f(x_2, y_2) = 2$  for  $f(x_2, y_1) = 2$

is



Thm 3.2.8 (3) ( $\tau_U \# \tau_V < \tau_{U \times V}$ )



$(X, \mathcal{O}_X), (Y, \mathcal{O}_Y) : \text{cpt}$   $\tau$   $\exists$

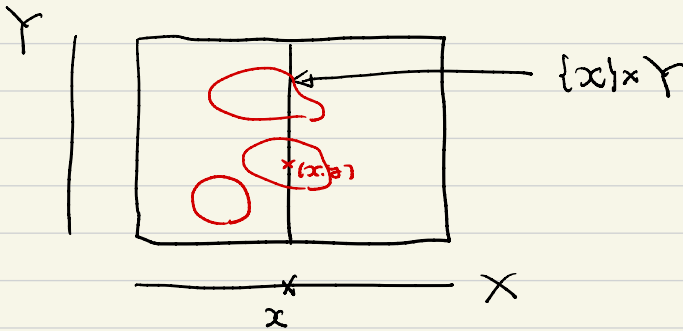
$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \exists \tau : \tau : \forall \mathcal{U} = \{U_\lambda \mid \lambda \in \Lambda\} : X \times Y \text{ is open cover,} \\ \exists n \in \mathbb{N}, \exists \lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n \in \Lambda : X \times Y = \bigcup_{i=1}^n U_{\lambda_i} \end{array} \right]$$

$\forall \mathcal{U} = \{U_\lambda \mid \lambda \in \Lambda\} : X \times Y \text{ is open cover } \exists \tau$

$$\left[ \exists \tau : \exists n \in \mathbb{N}, \exists \lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n \in \Lambda : X \times Y = \bigcup_{i=1}^n U_{\lambda_i} \right]$$

$\cong (x, y) \in X \times Y \Rightarrow \tau$

$$\exists \lambda = \lambda(x, y) \in \Lambda : (x, y) \in U_{\lambda(x, y)}$$



$$U_{\lambda(x, y)} \in \langle \mathcal{O}_X \times \mathcal{O}_Y \rangle \quad \text{is}$$

$$\exists U'_{\lambda(x, y)} \in \mathcal{O}_X \times \mathcal{O}_Y : (x, y) \in U'_{\lambda(x, y)} \subset U_{\lambda(x, y)}$$



$\exists x \in X$  に對し,

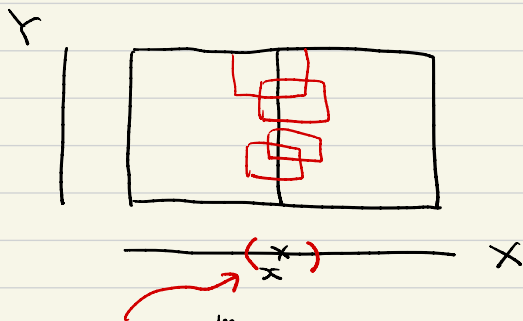
$$\mathcal{U}_x := \{ U'_{\lambda(x, \alpha)} \cap (\{x\} \times Y) \mid \alpha \in Y \}$$

と對し,  $\{x\} \times Y$  の open cover.

$Y$ : open set

$$\exists m = m_x \in \mathbb{N}, \exists \alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_m \in Y :$$

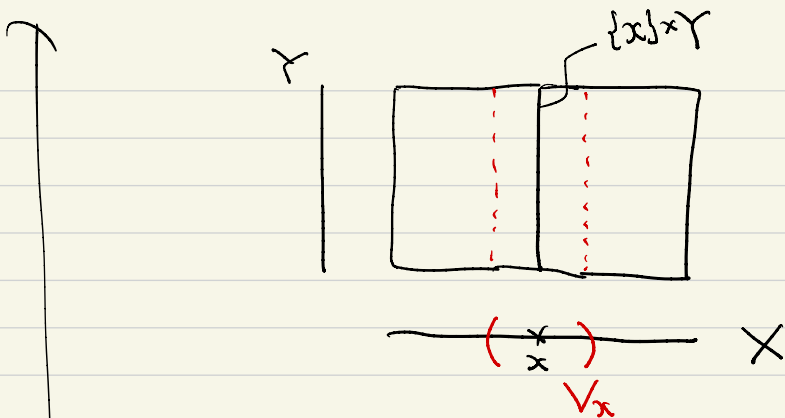
$$\begin{aligned} \{x\} \times Y &= \bigcup_{i=1}^m (U'_{\lambda(x, \alpha_i)} \cap (\{x\} \times Y)) \\ &\subset \bigcup_{i=1}^m U'_{\lambda(x, \alpha_i)} \end{aligned}$$



$$\therefore V_x := \bigcap_{i=1}^m \pi(U'_{\lambda(x, \alpha_i)}) \text{ と對し.}$$

$$\pi: \text{開写像 } \mathcal{F} \text{ } V_x \in \mathcal{O}_x.$$

$$\text{且し } U'_{\lambda(x, \alpha_i)} \in \mathcal{O}_x \times \mathcal{O}_Y \text{ } \mathcal{F} \text{ } \pi^{-1}(V_x) \subset \bigcup_{i=1}^m U'_{\lambda(x, \alpha_i)}$$



$X$ : cpt 空間,

$\{V_x \mid x \in X\}$  は  $X$  の open cover. 従って,

$$\exists l \in \mathbb{N}. \exists x_1, \dots, x_l \in X : X = \bigcup_{i=1}^l V_{x_i}$$

よって,

$X$  は  $V_{x_1}, \dots, V_{x_l}$  の cover である。

$X \times Y$  は  $\pi^{-1}(V_{x_1}), \dots, \pi^{-1}(V_{x_l})$  の cover である。



よって有限個の cover である。

(上級者向け:  $S_n$  と  $\mathbb{R}^n$ )

